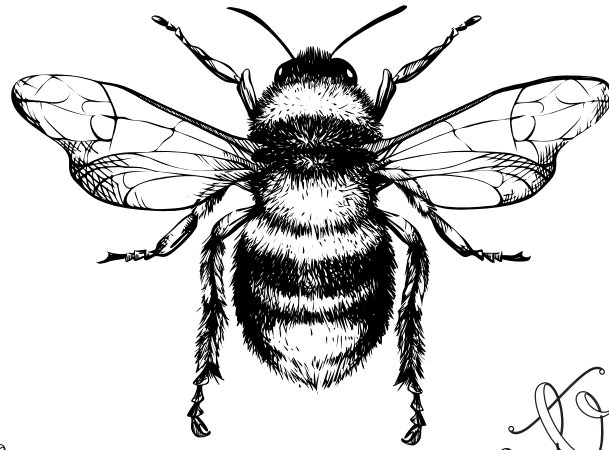


Strong



Strong

Strong



Strong



Strong

Strong



Strong



YES,
GIRL,
⚡ YOU ⚡
CAN